**T. B. WILSON.**
Pioneer Abstracter,
With S. H. Cole, Surveyor and Notary Public.
Office in Court House.

# THE DEMOCRAT.

ENTERED AT THE POSTOFFICE AS SECOND CLASS MAIL MATTER

VOL. 9. M'KINNEY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, MAY 12, 1892. NO 5.

**KENTUCKY HOUSE,**
W. E. & H. H. HEWETT, Prop's.
Are prepared to give first class accommodation, and respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

TERMS.

| | |
|---|---|
| Per meal | [illegible] |
| Board and Lodging per day | [illegible] |
| " " " per week | [illegible] |
| " " " per month | [illegible] |
| When in the city give us a call. | [illegible] |

## CHURCH DIRECTORY.

### CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIAN.

Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock .m. and 7:30 p. m. Rev. J. S. Weaver, pastor. Sabbath school every Sabbath 9:30 a. m. ——— superintendent.

### PRESBYTERIAN.

Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock m. and 7:30 p. m. Sabbath school very Sabbath at 9:30 a. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday night at 7:30.

### METHODIST.

Services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock .m. and 7:15 p. m., Rev. J. A. Stafford, pastor. Sabbath school every Sabbath at 9:45 a. m. ——— superintendent. Prayer meeting every Wednesday night at 7:30.

### CHRISTIAN.

Preaching every Sabbath morning at a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Elder Pritchett, pastor. Sunday school every Sabbath 9:30 a. m. P. Harris, superintendent. *Prayer* meeting every Wednesday night at 7:30.

### BAPTIST.

Preaching every Sunday at 11 o'clock .m. and 7:45 p. m.. Sunday school Sunday morning at 9:45 o'clock. T. C. rry, superintendent.

## County Officials.

| | |
|---|---|
| G. Abernathy, | County Judge. |
| R. Smith, | County Attorney. |
| W. Keen, | County Clerk. |
| . S. Phillips, | Sheriff. |
| ohn W. McKinney, | Tax Collector. |
| A. McLarry, | Tax Assessor. |
| H. Taylor, | County Treasurer. |
| P. Clardy, | County Surveyor. |

## Calendar of District, County and Commissioners Court of Collin County.

DISTRICT COURT: Hon. P. B. Muse, Judge.
Court convenes 1st Mondays in Jan. ary and June of each year.

COUNTY COURT: M. G. Abernathy, Judge.
Court convenes for civil, criminal and probate business. 1st Monday in March; 3rd Monday in May; 4th Monday in July; 2nd Monday in Oct. and Monday in December of each year.

COMMISSIONERS COURT: Convenes 2nd Mondays in February, May, August and November of each year.

JUSTICE'S COURT at Plano: Convenes h Monday in every month.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**DR. J. C. N. SMITH**
Resident Dentist.
Price as low as first-class work can be done. Teeth extracted without pain. Office in Johnson Block.

**H. L. Pearson,**
Dental Surgeon,
Office north side square, over Aron's store. Teeth extracted without pain by the use of nitrous oxide gas.

. A Caldwell. I. E. Webb.
**Caldwell & Webb,**
McKINNEY, TEXAS,
Physicians & Surgeons.
Office over New Collin County Bank.
Dr. Webb can be found in his office day or night when not professionally engaged.
Dr. Caldwell's residence is on south Wilcox street.

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Between Points in TEXAS and
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## BIRMINGHAM CONFERENCE

### Address to the Brotherhood of the F. A. and I. U.

Mr. Harry Tracy of the Mercury arrived home yesterday from the alliance conference at Birmingham, Ala., accompanied by Hon. Evan Jones, president of the state alliance, and Mr. J. A. Biard of Jones county, a member of the state executive committee. These gentlemen, by direction of the conference, which consisted of the presidents and executive committees of the southern states, and the president and executive committees of the national alliance, handed The News for publication the following address, which formed the proceedings of the conference:

To the brotherhood of the F. A. and I. U.: We the presidents and officers of the states of Tennessee, Kentucky, Missouri, Texas, Louisiana, Virginia, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, West Virginia and Florida, together with the members of the national executive committee, national legislative committee, national judiciary committee and national president, L. L. Polk, having been called together in council to consider and report on the peculiar existing conditions in the order in the southern states, which it was believed seriously threatened that harmony, brotherly love and unity of action so necessary for the success of our order in these states, after counseling together and hearing detailed reports, rejoice to say to you that we feel greatly encouraged and inspired by the splendid spirit of unity and determined adherence to principle which pervade the order in nearly every one of these states, notwithstanding the combined efforts of our enemies to sow seeds of discord in our ranks pending the heated political contests, local and national. We, therefore, feel it our duty as servants of the people we represent, standing upon the outposts and watchtowers of this, the greatest political revolution known to the nation, to say to you that we have entered a crucial period in the history of our great reform movement in which the greatest caution, earnest deliberation and adherence to our principles are necessary to preserve intact that organization which stands to-day as the sheet anchor and hope of millions of wealth producers in the great battle for the God given rights of humanity. You are congratulated upon the great harmony and unity of sentiment in regard to the alliance principles which prevail within your borders and upon the fact that a careful canvass of the subject at this meeting has shown that practically the members of the order in those states stand squarely upon the demands with the avowed determination of holding their devotion to them above that of any method of action and that to-day the number of those who so indorse the principles of the alliance is much greater than ever before. A sentiment also prevails, strong and uniform, that is great order, as an organization, is the greatest of all modern forces for the spread of reform education and that its work must be perpetuated and encouraged in this high sphere entirely free from any partisan entanglement.

The only dangers which seem in any way to threaten a lack of the fullest development and prosperity of the order are those which attend the disposition of a few men and papers to publicly criticise and condemn others for their methods. This is not of sufficient extent to damage the order, but it mars that perfect unity that should prevail and always injures all concerned and is contrary to the spirit of brotherly love and forbearance that should prevail.

Another evil, which fortunately prevails only in a very few localities, is the disposition of members to seek political office at the hands of their brethren, forgetting that principle of alliance doctrine which declares that the office should seek the man and not the man the office.

In consideration of these views as to the situation, the following rules of action are suggested as well calculated to enable the order to go through the coming ordeal of a fierce political contest and come out strengthened and purified.

1. Let a spirit of harmony prevail and let unity of action to be the rule. Let none condemn a brother who stands squarely by the principles of the order or speak in any way disparagingly or disrespectfully of him because they must differ as to the best methods of enforcing our principles. Grant to every brother honesty of purpose.

2. Let fealty to the principles of the order be the true and only test of membership, and let those who value their partisan affiliations more than than their alliance obligation be informed that this order demands strict and full devotion to its principles and leaves each to his own choice as to methods, but that the method can in no case control the principle, and therefore all who affiliate should accept as supreme the principles of the order.

3. Every member who takes the obligation always administered to those who join, is first told as a condition precedent and upon which all that is to follow is predicated "that it shall in no way interfere with your political or religious liberty." Therefore this order or any of its branches has no right to take any partisan political or sectarian religious action.

We urge upon the brotherhood of all reform organizations and all good citizens, who believe as we do that the enactment of laws, based upon our demands, is necessary for the preservation and perpetuity of the free institutions of our government and to rescue the masses from degraded servitude, that they use all honorable means to secure the election of men to our national legislative councils who stand pledged to work for the passage of such laws. Finally, brethren, that devotion to our principles can only be properly emphasized and our influences made effective by voting for our demands at the ballot box.

We send greetings to the brotherhood of the north and great northwest and assure them that our hearts beat in unison with theirs in their efforts for industrial freedom, and we stand by them in all laudable efforts to redeem our country from the clutches of organized capital, and that we will stand with them for the enforcement of our demands at the ballot box.

J. H. McDowell, Tennessee; A. P. Bascom, Alabama; Harry Tracy, Texas; John A. Moore, Florida; J. C. Roberts, Thomas J. Ogilvie, Tennessee; J. G. Dozier, Mississippi; J. B. Carson, Tennessee; S. M. Adams, Alabama; L. D. Ewing, Missouri; J. T. M. Hancock, Louisina; R. W. Morrow, West Virginia; B. G. West, G. W. Dyer, J. H. Jamison, Mississippi; T. T. Gardner, Kentucky; Joseph Miller, Missouri; H. C. Brown, W. R. Browder, Kentucky; H. P. Bone, Alabama; T. A. Clayton, Louisiana; Evan Jones, Texas; J. A. Logan, Alabama; L. Leonard, Missoure; R. J. Sledge, J. W. Biard, Texas; C. W. Macune, member ex. board, Texas; George A. Gowan, Tennessee; I. J. Stephens, Georgia; A. Wardall, member ex. board, South Dakota; J. F. Tillman, member ex. board, Tennessee; G. F. Goither, Alabama; Felix Coopert, Georgia; L. L. Polk, chairman, North Carolina; W. F. Guynn, secretary, Tennessee.

If you wish to get value received during 1892, take The DEMOCRAT.

## IS GATHERING STRENGTH.

### Vaughn of Hill Withdraws From the Democratic Party.

HILLSBORO, Tex., May 5.—J. W. Vaughan, who is one of the best known and most successful farmers in Hill county and up to recently a strong and uncomprising democrat, has published a card withdrawing from the democratic party. Among the reason assigned by him for his action are the following:

"1. I belong to the Farmers' alliance and stand on the St. Louis platform with both feet, believing that it contains nothing but true democratic principles. 2. According to Chairman Finley's ruling no man holding to those principles can have any lot or part in the councils of the democratic party. Later on the state executive committee modified that ruling, but in my opinion made it more obnoxious to an anti-Hogg man, as that late ruling was only a bait hung out to catch suckers."

Mr. Vaughan then speaks of his past fealty to the democratic party and tells how he has at all times pleaded with his neighbors and begged them to stay with the party. He also reviews the action of the democracy in the national congress upon various questions and criticises that body severely, especially with reference to the silver question. Continuing he says:

"Then, as Gov. Hogg and the state legislature has gone back on the people that elected them I don't see for the life of me how a farmer can consistently support any of them. As for my part I cannot support Gov. Hogg if he was nominated by all the conventions in the state. Congress, with its powerful democratic majority, has gone back on the people and proved to the satisfaction of any reasonable thinking man that they are either for Wall street or that they are too cowardly to come out and show their colors."

Mr. Vaughan, in support of a portion of his letter quotes from some leading democrats as follows:

"Mr. Culberson said in substance that the money power of New York and the east rules this government, and the only hope for the people in the south and west is to pull out from New York and take the reins in their own hands. Capt. Upshaw in a letter from Washington during the bitter contest for the speakership used about the same language. Congressman J. W. Bailey in a letter of April 2, said:

"You can hardly imagine, certainly I had but little idea of it before coming here, how difficult it is to stand for what we know is right," many of these would-be statesmen in order to show that they are broad-minded they must affect to despise the opinions of their people. He says: "I never feared for the future of my country as I do to-day, and as sure as I live we must go back to old democratic principles or else we will go forward to absolute ruin."

"Now, if we have not left the true principles of democracy, why do we hear such language from such men as I have mentioned above? I know there are many able men in the democratic ranks who are of the same convictions, but there are so few who have the moral courage to speak their honest sentiments."

Comment on this letter has been heard on all sides to-day, when oldtime democrats and men of the high standing of Mr. Vaughan in everyway renounce allegiance to the old democratic party, all parties here feel disposed to stop and consider matters in a rather serious way. There is no disguising the fact that in uttering the above sentiments the views of a very large, substantial element in this county are expressed. It seems to be now conceded that the democracy will for the first time in twenty years place a ticket in the field, all along the line, and make a square fight for its election.

## GEN. HENRY E. McCULLOCH

### Says the Administraction is Dictatorial and Undemocratic and in the Interest of Personal Friends.

GALVESTON, Tex., April 25.—The following letter from Gen. Henry E. McCulloch appears in the Galveston News this morning:

AUSTIN, Tex., April 23.—[To the News.]—Your correspondent says in your issue of the 20th: "There has been a rumor in Dallas to the effect that Gen. McCulloch had been tendered the influence of Gov. Hogg and of the administration to secure for him (McCulloch) the nomination of state treasurer and that Gen. McCulloch would probably avail himself of the opportunity thus presented." There is no foundation for any such rumor. Neither Governor Hogg nor any one of his party has made any overtures to me in any manner whatever. I think that he, with every respectable supporter of his, knows me too well to believe for a moment that I am purchasable stuff. In an interview with Gov. Hogg he expressed a good deal of personal regret that I should have left the organized democratic party, which he said, "I had served so long and efficiently," and identified myself with our independent party, and while I give him credit for sincerity, he certainly did not even intimate that he expected me to make any change for any consideration. I have been fighting his administration from principal too long and too earnestly to change it unless it had radically changed. I have regarded it as dictatorial and undemocratic, inaugurated and administered in the interest of his personal and political friends for selfish purposes without that high regard for the interest of the people that patriotism and true statesmanship would have suggested.

Judge Clark is my personal friend, and as early as the 9th of last month I had occasion to say to him, in a letter over my signature, "I can only say that I very much regret that I differ with you so much on national and state policy that I cannot give you my cordial support. While your canvass will be "purely upon local state issues," it will have such influence, if successful, upon national issues that the people will call for an expression of them and will consider them in casting their votes as between you and some man who entertains views more in accord with theirs," and I do not think I could have said more plainly to a friend that I would not support him and was looking for some other man to support.

In this campaign I am trying to be governed by what I regard as the best interests of our country, regardless of prejudices or friendships, and as I honestly believe the principles and policies of the independent party now being organized represent them more fully than any other, I have adopted them and will be found with them, whether in victory or defeat.

HENRY E. McCULLOCH.

### One for Him.

"How is it that you write only one-act plays?"

"So that no critic can say, as they do of a three-act play. 'The second act was unnecessary and the third act could have been left out altogether.'"—Judge.

### Correct.

School teacher—"Teddy, what is one of the most important duties of the Governor of a State?'

Teddy (who reads the newspapers)—"To run for President, ma'am."—Judge.

### Third Partyites.

Some time since when there was a third party meeting near Red Branch School House in the northwestern part of this county, it was not supposed that the movement was anything more than a neighborhood break, but it now appears that the infection is spreading, and in three or four places clubs have been organized, and what is more, it is said that these organizations are drawing equally from all parties.—Whitesboro News.

### Noble Youth.

"My daughter," said the loving father with perhaps a shade of harshness in his voice, "what does that young man who calls on you every evening in a dress suit do for a living? "He has not determined yet, father," replied the fair girl with a glad look in her eyes, "but he is thinking something of getting a position as life companion to a young lady."—Clothier and Furnisher.

### Ex-Bank President Arrested.

NEW YORK, May 6.—Charles H. Pinkham, Jr., formerly president of the Bank of Harlem, was arrested this afternoon on an indictment charging him with misappropriating $70,000 of the bank's funds. Pinkham was one of the bank's organizers in 1888. He has a wife and five or six children and lived in good style. So far as known he was not a gambler or a fast man.

### Right.

"Who was Atlas?"

"A famous highwayman."

"What?"

"A highwayman. He held up the earth."—Judge.

### Fisher County.

ESKOTA, Tex., May 6.—The third party has been organized in this county, and will have a full ticket in the field, including county officers.

**WEAKNESS.**

Why will anyone remain weak when they can be made strong?

Everyone should know that the entire human structure is constantly being torn down and rebuilt, the same as in the vegetable world the trees shed their leaves and again put forth new shoots. Now, when the blood becomes too weak to carry to the kidneys and liver this dead tissue that should be removed, the whole system becomes enervated and a distressed feeling of weakness and unnatural fatigue follows. One feels half dead, so to speak, and literally *is* half dead, the old tissue clinging in

**DO YOU FEEL**

particles throughout the system, preventing the forming of new tissue and the awakening of new life. At such times a medicine that will enliven the blood, remove its sluggishness, fill it with red corpuscles, and strengthen it, is necessary. There is only one such medicine and that is Dr. John Bull's Sarsaparilla. Its action on the blood is like the effect of cream on coffee, *it makes it good*. Do you want to feel the exuberance of perfect health? Do you want to feel strong and full of life in every part? Do you want to increase your self-control and be a *perfect* man or *perfect* woman, free from the unnatural tendencies of wasting and debiliteting diseases? Then use Dr. Bull's Sarsaparilla. It will make you feel new and full of strength.

T. D. Burrows, Covington, Ky., writes: "I would now be in my grave had I not used Dr. Bull's Sarsaparilla. I was pale, listless, and so weak that I spent more than

**HALF DEAD?**

half my time lying in bed. My memory was bad. I could not concentrate my mind on business or anything. My nights were restless, and my dreams unnaturally vivid. I lost flesh, and seemed to be wasting away. I grew despondent, and constantly fearful that something evil was going to happen. The smallest cut would run into a sore, and my blood was thin and cold. I heard Bull's Sarsaparilla was a good strengthening medicine, and so gave it a trial. It has made life seem different to me, and filled me with activity, hope and determination while my health is all I could desire."

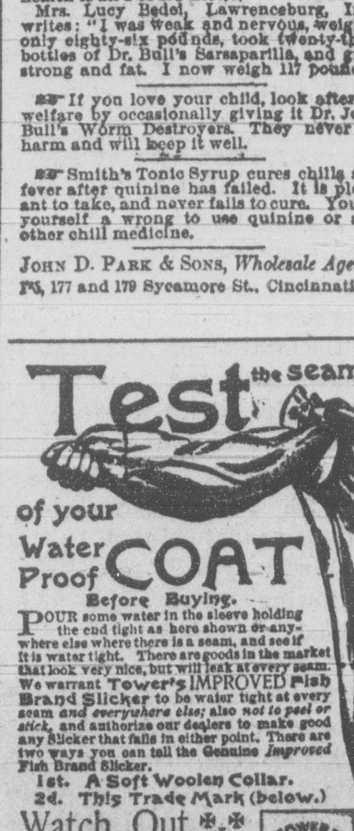
Mrs. Lucy Bedel, Lawrenceburg, Ind., writes: "I was weak and nervous, weighed only eighty-six pounds, took twenty-three bottles of Dr. Bull's Sarsaparilla, and grew strong and fat. I now weigh 117 pounds."

If you love your child, look after its welfare by occasionally giving it Dr. John Bull's Worm Destroyers. They never do harm and will keep it well.

Smith's Tonic Syrup cures chills and fever after quinine has failed. It is pleasant to take, and never fails to cure. You do yourself a wrong to use quinine or any other chill medicine.

JOHN D. PARK & SONS, *Wholesale Agents*, 175, 177 and 179 Sycamore St., Cincinnati, O.

**Test** the seams of your Water Proof **COAT** Before Buying.



POUR some water in the sleeve holding the end tight as here shown or anywhere else where there is a seam, and see if it is water tight. There are goods in the market that look very nice, but will leak at every seam. We warrant Tower's IMPROVED Fish Brand Slicker to be water tight at every seam *and everywhere else; also not to peel or stick*, and authorize our dealers to make good any Slicker that fails in either point. There are two ways you can tell the Genuine *Improved* Fish Brand Slicker.
1st. A Soft Woolen Collar.
2d. This Trade Mark (below.)
Watch Out for both these points!
Send for Catalogue free.
A. J. TOWER, Mfr., Boston, Mass.
TOWER'S FISH BRAND

**The Use Of**
Harsh, drastic purgatives to relieve costiveness is a dangerous practice, and more liable to fasten the disease on the patient than to cure it. What is needed is a medicine that, in effectually opening the bowels, corrects the costive habit and establishes a natural daily action. Such an aperient is found in
**Ayer's Pills,**
which, while thorough in action, strengthen as well as stimulate the bowels and excretory organs.
"For eight years I was afflicted with constipation, which at last became so bad that the doctors could do no more for me. Then I began to take Ayer's Pills, and soon the bowels became regular and natural in their movements. I am now in excellent health."—Wm. H. DeLancett, Dorset, Ont.
"When I feel the need of a cathartic, I take Ayer's Pills, and find them to be more
**Effective**
than any other pill I ever took."—Mrs. B. C. Grubb, Burwellville, Va.
"For years I have been subject to constipation and nervous headaches, caused by derangement of the liver. After taking various remedies, I have become convinced that Ayer's Pills are the best. They have never failed to relieve my bilious attacks in a short time; and I am sure my system retains its tone longer after the use of these Pills, than has been the case with any other medicine I have tried."—H. S. Sledge, Weimar, Texas.
**Ayer's Pills,**
PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by all Dealers in Medicine.

PASTOR KOENIG'S TRADE MARK NERVE TONIC
**Perfectly Well.**
FILLMORE, Dubuque Co., Ia., Sept., [illegible]
Miss K. Finnigan writes: My mother and sister used Pastor Koenig's Nerve Tonic for neuralgia. They are both perfectly well now and never tired of praising the Tonic.
LAS VEGAS, New Mexico, July 8, [illegible]
When I was young my mother had a bad fright and she gave me her bosom because I was crying, and two hours after I had the first attack of heart disease. Pastor Koenig's Nerve Tonic has done me much good and has had the desired effect. MIGUEL A. GUERIN.
MORRILTON, Ark., Oct. 13, [illegible]
For four years my stepdaughter was subject to epileptic fits, and the use of Pastor Koenig's Nerve Tonic gave immediate satisfaction, and since she commenced taking it she has not had even the slightest symptoms of the disease. My heartfelt thanks to this medicine. JOHN SCHMIDT.
FREE—A Valuable Book on Nervous Diseases sent free to any address, and poor patients can also obtain this medicine free of charge.
This remedy has been prepared by the Reverend Pastor Koenig, of Fort Wayne, Ind., since 1876, and is now prepared under his direction by the
KOENIG MED. CO., Chicago, Ill.
Sold by Druggists at $1 per Bottle. 6 for $5.
Large Size, $1.75. 6 Bottles for $9.

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All Wool suits from $15 up. Satisfaction guaranteed.
WEDDING TROUSSEAX, PARTY DRESSES AND MOURNING OUTFITS are among the specialties. Charts for self measure, and estimates of cost furnished upon receipt of postage.
When you order samples please state price willing to pay for suit, etc.

**Tonsorial Parlors.**
J. W. BRADLEY, Proprietor.
Nothing but first-class artists employed.
Hot and cold baths always ready.
Southeast Corner Square.

—TO THE—
**Farmers of Collin County.**
The undersigned have opened up an Implement House in McKinney and handle
B. F. AVERY & SONS GOODS.
We take this method of informing you that we are in the market and desire a share of your patronage.
BRISTOL & PORTER,
Old Postoffice Building, McKinney, Texas.

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HAVE MANUFACTURED
Over 90,000 Pianos
WILL A. WATKIN MUSIC Co.,
269 Main Street,
Dallas, - - - - - Texas.
Pianos, Organs, Guitars, Banjos Etc.
Write for Prices and Description of "Our New Improved Guitars."

CLAIRETTE
TO MARKET, TO MARKET, AND WHAT SHALL WE BUY?
SOME BEANS AND SOME BARLEY, SOME RICE AND SOME RYE.
BUT NEVER MIND THOSE IF YOU'LL ONLY BE SURE
AND REMEMBER SOME
CLAIRETTE SOAP
TO PROCURE
N. K. FAIRBANK & Co., ST. LOUIS, MAKE IT:
ALL GROCERS KEEP IT:
EVERY HOUSEWIFE WANTS IT.

**The "CHANCELLOR" BREWSTER SIDE BAR BUGGY**

Absolutely the BEST BUGGY for the money ever placed on the market.

Has No. 1 machine buffed full leather top and back curtain, a great improvement over the old style. Brewster fastener on back stays, Rubber Storm Apron, silver plated joints, silver plated bead around boot, silver plated Seat Handles, silver plated Dash Rail, silver plated Hub Bands, Sarven Patent Wheels bolted between every spoke, furnished with our patent fifth wheel, by which king bolt does'nt pass through the axle. In workmanship and finish it can not be duplicated in the market and supplies a long felt want for a full trimmed buggy at a moderate price. **Write for Special Price.**
We carry over 500 Vehicles in stock of all kinds, and are *Headquarters for Harness.* We also carry a full stock of HAY PRESSES, BALING TIES, SWEEP AND SULKY RAKES, MOWERS, THRESHERS, TRACTION ENGINES, SORGHUM MILLS AND EVAPORATORS. WRITE US FOR YOUR WANTS. Address
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# THE DEMOCRAT.

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THURSDAY, MAY 12, 1892.

"WEALTH belongs to him who creates it."

PARKER county independents are said to be "thick as hops."

SOUTH CAROLINA democrats have instructed for D. B. Hill for president.

NO MAN can get rich by loafing around saloons and club rooms. This is authentic.

EVERY Collin county citizen who leaves her borders comes back more intensely devoted to her.

THE gentle zephyrs of political freedom are moving the lovely branches of honest growth.

THE most perilous hour of a person's life, is when he is tempted to despond. Have courage.

IT is hard, indeed, to keep up a monopoly of politics in a nation established on the eternal principles of freedom.

A COLORED democrat club of 85 members has been organized in Dallas. Rev. Stokes, formerly a citizen of McKinney, is their leader.

IF we listen to the Hogg and Clark speakers one is almost compelled to believe that neither are worthy of being governor of the great state of Texas. What is the matter with Hon. Henry E. McCulloch?

THE National Watchman, Vol. I. No. 1 is the name of a people's party paper published at Washington, D. C., which has just reached our X table. It is a neatly and strongly edited journal and bids fair for great success.

THE state has a right to merely a sufficient tax to pay for necessary public service. It has no right to money to be paid out for private political purposes or for the time of congressmen spent at the race track picking the winner.—Dallas News.

IT IS quite natural that the well-fed old pets who have held office by keeping the voters penned for almost half a century should consider it suicidal for the people to begin to break ranks and think for themselves. It is terrible on the old stoga.—Dallas News.

IT was funny to see "Czar" Reed directing the democratic fight against free silver, having for his lieutenants a number of able democratic statesmen (?). But then it was all in the interest of party success you know. Of course "Czar" Reed wanted the democratic party to succeed. Reed seems to be master of the situation whether in or out of the chair.—National Reformer.

THE following is an extract from the leading editorial of the Chicago Tribune, July 29, 1891: "The two old parties will pursue their own course and the Farmers' Alliance will pursue its path until enough of its members recover from their mid-summer madness, when the organization will crumble to pieces as the old oath-bound secret Know-Nothing party did. If it should appear that there was real danger of the 'People's party' holding together long enough to do great mischief, the Democrats would unite with the Republicans, from whom they differ chiefly on the tariff and offices, and the two would fight against a common enemy. When that job was ended the two parties would separate and resume their dispute on the tariff as of old."

### Campaign Humbug.

It is said that the average man is never so happy as when he is being humbugged. This is undoubtedly true or Harry Tracy, Evan Jones and a few adventurers would not grow fat and sleek while taffying the farmers.—Baird Star.

Such stuff as coming from the old party organ, borders on the ridiculous. Consistency seems to have taken wings and flew beyond the reach of our esteemed contemporary. Granting for a moment that reform leaders are growing "fat," (which we seriously doubt), while "taffying" the farmers, one naturally enquires if there are not a horde of politicians in the old parties "growing fat," while "taffying" the farmers. What are the campaign expenses of the old parties to-day? To say that it amounts to millions each recurring campaign is not unreasonable, and we dare say that the Star will not deny it. Who pays these enormous sums, and who are the beneficiaries?

We take it for granted that no individual or corporation is going to give thousands of dollars unless there is a prospect of benefits derived from victory, and further we take it for granted that the "fat" and "sleek" campaign orator and political heeler is not going to tear his shirt unless he gets a fair share of campaign boodle. All this bosh about the sincerety of the independent movement is getting very stale, indeed. Men are no longer bulldozed into other peoples' way of thinking. This independent move is not kept up by bleeding a horde of office holders or corporation beneficiaries. It is seldom able to hire a brassband to attend its gatherings which are marked by simplicity and determination. There will be more money spent to elect certain candidates in Texas this year, than their combined salaries will amount to. To suppose that these expenses will indirectly come from the producer is not unreasonable, from the fact that no man will pay out a dollar unless there are hopes of, at least, a similar return.

As time changes, conditions change and we would like to see free men act fair with each other. Do not slander and villify men who are honestly trying to better the condition of the masses. There is a clause in the constitution which guarantees the right of religious and political freedom and men will no longer sit idly by and conceal their own ideas from the world because of certain disposition of their opponents to suppress them either directly or indirectly.

AFTER all, the campaign of education must be carried on chiefly by the newspapers. It must be carried on largely through independent and fair newspapers that are willing to give all sides a full hearing. The quiet fireside is a better place to deliberate and to decide than at the redhot political forum with all its noisy racing and wild excitement. The papers have all the advantages including much larger audiences.—Dallas News.

WE once heard of a man who moved so often that when his chickens saw a covered wagon approaching they would lie on their backs and cross their feet to be tied. In view of the near approach of the election it is now about time for the millions of voters in this country to do practically the same thing. That is those who intend to be delivered by the bosses. Get ready gentlemen, you who have not the manhood of resistance, get ready.—National Reformer.

SOON you will hear the cry that the people's party is only given life by demagogues who want office—that it has no other foundation. Now watch. See if any republicans want office. We will wager a jug of buttermilk that in our own county in Arkansas there'll be twenty democrats actually "in the saddle" soliciting office at the hands of the people before a single people's party man is out. And other counties will not be far behind. Yet, poor, dear souls' they don't want office; just want to save the country, that's all.—National Reformer,

### Independent Action.

To the people of the United States especially this term is filled with the greatest significance. It brings to the minds of the thoughtful a long train of relentless persecutions, arrogant oppressions, heroic achievements, willing self-sacrifices, and final triumphs, of which the building of this great republic was intended as the crowning glory. It was independent action that fortified John Huss for the stake and fired the soul of Martin Luther for the great reformation. It was this that prompted the grim old barons of England to wrest the great magna charter from King John at Runnemede. It was independent action that led Cromwell and his brave band from the Moorlands to wipe out an infamous parliament and send Charles I. to the block. It was this that nerved the Pilgrim fathers to brave the terrors of the new world and carve out a home in an unbroken wilderness, It was this that aroused the courage of the patriot fathers of the revolution, fitted them for deeds of death and daring. during that long and bloody struggle, and when ended, was their guide and monitor in framing a constitution for a free people.

Independent action, liberty, and civilized progress, are synonymous terms, are co-existent; one cannot continue without the other. In all past history, exigences have arisen where independent action was imperative, and doubtless in all future history like conditions will be encountered. Such incidents and such actions are in perfect accord with an advancing civilization, and a want of them is suggestive of stagnation or possible retrograde.

The courageous, honest, and intelligent, have no fear of independent action; that is reserved for the timid, the ignorant, and the oppressor. The course of events have brought about another crisis in the affairs of the human race. Another demand for bold, aggressive action is made in behalf of "liberty and the pursuit of happiness." Shall this demand pass unheeded? Shall present ills endure for want of those who dare to do their duty? Will the present generation prove recreant to the trust reposed by those who have served, suffered and gone before? Let him who doubts the loyalty of the people put his ear to the ground and listen to the hurrying footsteps of the millions who are flocking to the standard of the People's party. Let him catch the shouts of definance and the hoarse war cry of men who are bound to be free once more, that is coming up from all parts of this once prosperous nation. From the rock-bound coast of the Atlantic to the golden shores of the Pacific, from the inland seas of the North to the great gulf at the South. from the hills and valleys, from the mountains and plains, from the farms and the factories, from the down-trodden and distressed, from the Christian and the patriot, comes with one voice the demand for independent political action. As well could Niagara be bound with a rope of sand as this independent movement stopped short of an absolute change of conditions. Independent action has seized upon the people, and no power on earth can hinder the complete fulfillment of its mission.—Ex.

### People's Party Club.

The citizens in the vicinity of East Fork Baptist church met on the 7th day of May and organized a people's party club.

John Shuman was elected chairman and Geo. E. Allen, secretary. The chairman read the second.

Declaration of American independence and platform of principles, as set fourth by the Confederated Industrial organizations at St. Louis, Mo., Feb. 22, 23, 24, A committee of three was appointed to draft resolutions, and reported the following which was unanimously approved:

1. Resolved, that this organization shall be known as the people's party club.

2. Resolved, that the time has come for action, and that we indorse the principles laid down in the platform of the conference held at St. Louis, Mo., Feb. 22, 23, 24, '92.

3. Resolved, that we will support no man in the forth-coming election that will not pledge himself to do all he can to carry out the demands as set forth in the St. Louis conference in favor of oppressed humanity.

4. Resolved, that we ask all papers friendly to the cause to copy these resolutions.

ABE ENLOE,
J. L. ALLEN,
C. H. KENNEDY, } Com.

### Some Pointed Questions from Uncle Mike.

LUCAS, Tex., May 9, 1892.

Editor Democrat,

When a citizen of this state is elected to any office, before he can enter upon the duties of his office he must take an oath, the latter part of which reads as follows:

"I furthermore solemnly swear, that I have not directly nor indirectly paid, offered or promised to pay, contributed nor promised to contribute any money, or valuable thing, or promised any public office or employment, as a reward for the giving or withholding a vote at the election at which I was elected."

I wonder how many candidates for office in Texas who do not know they will have to take this oath if elected, and I wonder how many in our county that have sworn falsely when they took the oath of office. The man who would offer a voter a drink of liquor or a two cent cigar for the purpose of, indirectly, winning his support, and then takes the above oath is a perjured man. And, you, my fellow voter, who would vote for a man for a cigar or drink of whiskey are no more worthy to be called a free citizen than a mule. When a candidate offers you a cigar, ask yourself this question: Would he give me this cigar if he was not a candidate? If you think he would not, then I ask is he not indirectly trying to buy your vote? Ah! Ye candidates, let your cigars remain in the box, they will poison your soul. Again, I wonder if there has ever been a candidate in Collin county who has promised, or even intimated to some friend that if you will help me I will give you a job when I get there. If so you swear a plain lie when you take the oath of office. Now my fellow citizens, you who are offering yourselves upon the altar of your country beware! If you shake hands with a man that you would not shake with if you were not a candidate, are you not trying to buy that mans vote by pretended friendship? and do you not purge yourself when you take the oath of office?

Now, there is another thought that springs up in my mind just at this period. I understand that that little machine we call the commission court have guaranteed the county judge $1,800 per annum. Did the court have the authority to do this? Will some member of said court please answer? $1,800. If paid in cotton at present prices it would take about 72 bales, which would require one hand about seven years to make. Now if the present Judge is worth as much in one year as I am in seven and the court has the statute to back them and will explain satisfactorially, why then I have no more to say. Otherwise I expect to keep chunk'in 'em.

Let us hear from you J. Y. B. for I'm sure the other fellows don't wish to be drawn out.

One more question to those who think we can get reform through the democrat party and then I have done. When Martin Luther saw the evils of Catholicism, why did he not stay in the party and try to work his reformation? Ah?

UNCLE MIKE.

### Getting Alarmed.

From present indications it seems that instead of democrats fighting among themselves, they had better fight the third party movement. It is attaining gigantic proportions in this state and its strength will not do to ignore. Already one of the best known democratic orators in this state has admitted that Henry E. McCollough's chances to be next govenor of Texas was good and that man was no less a person than Barney Gibbs.—Plano Enquirer.

### IS CATARRH INCURABLE?

### Answer No, and for the Following Reasons.

The various kinds and modes of local applications for catarrh, such as sprays, atomizers, douches, inhalants, fumigations, creams, ointments, lotions, gargles, etc., etc., have in many cases a soothing effect on the inflamed surfaces, and are sometimes useful to assist a cure; but neither of them nor all of them together ever did or ever will cure a case of catarrh. These things may give temporary relief. but it is useless to expect a cure of them. Catarrh is not a local disease, hence can not be cured by local treatment. The only hope of success in the permanent cure of a case of cronic catarrh is to devise some remedy that will stimulate the nerves which supply the capillary blood vessels. There is but one remedy that has the most desirable effect, and that remedy is Pe-ru-na. This remedy strikes at once at the root of the catarrh by restoring to the capillary vessels their healthy elasticity. Pe-ru-na is not a temporary palliative, but a radical cure. Its action is necessarily slow, but permanent.

The reason that there are any failure is either because the catarrh is complicated by some organic disease or the patient does not take the medicine long enough. The majority of people expect to be cured in a week or two of catarrh that has run for ten or fifteen years. Such people are nearly always disappointed. Peruna will cure a recent case of acute catarrh in a few days or weeks, but when the disease becomes chronic it takes longer. In no case should anyone leave off taking Peruna until after writing Dr. Hartman, as a letter from him is almost sure to point out the cause of the failure.

A valuable pamphlet of thirty-two pages, setting forth in detail the treatment of catarrh, coughs, colds, core throat, bronchistis and consumption, in every phase of the disease, will be sent free to any address by The Pe-ru-na Drug Manufacturing Co., of Columbus, Ohio.

### A Rotten Record.

Editor Democrat:

The following words appeared in an editorial of the St. Lou's Globe Democrat, after the sweeping democratic victory in 1890.

"The democratic majority in the next congress will be so large that nothing can prevent them from making fools of themselves; and it will not be the blessed kind of fools either."

The prediction of the Globe Democrat has been most emphatically verified. With a majority so large that they could have passed any measure they might see fit by more than two thirds majority, they have made a record unsurpassed by any congress in the history of the country for its rottenness and inefficiency. Starting out by submitting to the dictation of the Tamany ring in perfecting its organization. It wasted three months time without an attempt to legislate on any important question. The silver coinage question was finally brought forward by the demands of fully four-fifths of the American people, only to be choked todeath by an intensely democratic congress. They next turned their attention to that old thread-bare chestnut, "the tariff" and proceeded to "reform it," in the interest of the tariff barons of the east by admitting raw materials, such as wool and other farm products free of duty, and leaving the tariff on manufactured articles unmolested.

An election contest next received their attention in which a republican, (who was decided by the committee on privileges and elections to be entitled to the seat held by (Rockwell) a Tamany tool) was thrown overboard and a Hill man seated.

Having made such a brilliant record the house now virtually adjourned to the race-tracks and poker clubs. Since the settlement of the Noyes-Rockwell contest the house has been unable to transact any business for want of a quorum. Dozens of congressmen have been arrested by the sergeant-at-arms, and brought before the house bar to answer to the charge of absence without leave and who openly defy the officers of the house to interfere with their actions. Yet those are the men who draw five thousand dollars per annum for their services to the people, and who have the brazen effrontery to tell the farmers that the reason for their poverty is because they do not stay closer at home, work harder, and live more economically. Would to God that every voter in the land would read the full proceedings of this congress. Not what is published in the reform papers, but even from the subsidized press. If they would do so and lay aside all prejudice there would be nothing left of the G. O. P's. in the south and northwest in a few months.

E. C. FORBES.

### A Hogg Club.

LEBANON, May 7, 1892.

A Hogg and commission club was organized here to-night, and fifty names were enrolled and the following resolutions were adopted.

Believing as we do, that the wishes of the people, as expressed by the San Antanio platform have been carried out by the present governor of Texas, and that it would be unwise, unjust and a dangerous experiment, for the administration to change hands at this present period. Especially for one who was, an open and avowed enemy of the railway commission idea. Therefore be it resolved, 1st, that we endorse the action of our present governor in enforcing the law.

2nd, That the railroad commission law is the issue in this campaign.

3rd. That we use all honorable means in our power to renominate and re-elect James S. Hogg governor of Texas.

4th. That we heartily approve the acts of our senator and representatives in their faithful service in behalf of the people of Texas, in the regular and special session of the State legislature,

5th. That a copy of these resolutions be furnished the McKinney papers for publication.

D. WORK,
Chairman.

R. L. BARMUM, Sec.

### In A Cyclone Cave.

ANTHONY, Kan, May 9.—William Wilkins, colored, his wife and five children, entered a cyclone cave last night fearing a cyclone. Heavy rains washed away the foundation of the roof and the roof fell in burying the family. Wilkins managed to crawl out and brought neighbors to the rescue. The five children were taken out dead. Wilkins and wife were badly injured.

### Jay Gould Sick.

DENVER, Col., May 6.—A special to the Republican from Santa Fe says: "Private dispatches announce that Jay Gould is quite ill, being confined to his bed in his private car at Albuquerque."

### Citation by Publication.

THE STATE OF TEXAS,
IN THE DISTRICT COURT, JUNE TERM, A. D., 1892.

To the sheriff or any constable of Collin county—Greeting:

You are hereby commanded, that by making the publication of this Citation in some newspaper published in the county of Collin, if there be a newspaper published in said county, (but if not, then in the nearest county where a newspaper is published,) for four weeks previous to the return day hereof, you summon Thomas Phillips, whose residence is unknown, to be and appear before the District Court, to be holden in and for the County of Collin, at the Court House thereof, in McKinney, on the first Monday in June, 1892. The number being 3391, then and there to answer the petition of Susan E. Phillips filed in said court, on the 21st day of December, A. D. 189[illegible], against the said Thomas Phillips and alleging in substance as follows, to-wit: Suit for divorce. Plaintiff alleges that on the 10th day of June. 1888, she and defendant inter-married in Collin county, Texas, and lived together till the —— day, 1889, at which last date, defendant was convicted of bigamy in the district court of said county, and is now serving a term of 3 years in the penitentiary. The defendant had previously been married in Fannin county, to one Julia Stevenson, and that said Julia Stevenson is still living, and that defendant and said Julia Stevenson have never been divorced. The defendant and plaintiff have born to them one child, Lela, who is two years old. Plaintiff prays for citation to defendant, for the care and custody of said child, for costs of suit and for divorce.

Herein fail not, but have you then and there before said court this writ, with you return thereon, showing you have executed the same.

Witness, W. C. JONES, Clerk of the Dist. court of Collin county

{ seal } Given under my hand and the seal of said court, in McKinney, this the 25th day of April, A. D. 1892.

W. C. JONES,
Clerk Dist. Court Collin County, Texas.

# "Your Policy Saved our Farm."

BELTON, TEXAS, March 20th, 1892.

Mr. JESSE W. PIERCE, Special Agent New York Life Ins. Co., of New York, Belton, Tex.

DEAR SIR: I desire to thank you and your valuable Company for the prompt manner in which you have just settled and paid the policy for $2,000 on the life of my late husband, Mr. J. M. Tillman. His action in taking this insurance looks almost like a special Providence; as there is a mortgage for nearly $3,000 on our farm which we never could have paid, had it not been for his timely good judgment in providing for this awful emergency. With the $2,000 we can safely say that our farm is safe beyond a doubt.

My husband was a strong believer in life insurance, but had often been the victim of the so called insurance companies (assessment and cheap concerns). About a year ago he realized his mistake and took a policy in the New York Life; at which time you snatched him, as it were, from a sinking ship. Again thanking you for the kind treatment, and recommending your Company to all seekers of good and safe insurance, I am

Sincerely yours,

ARABELLA I. TILLMAN.

Who will be next? FATHERS and HUSBANDS, if you are in debt or do not own your home, or if you have not made ample provisions to complete the education of your children, in event of your death, and you are not carrying a sufficient amount of life insurance to accomplish that end, INSURE AT ONCE. It is a duty you owe them, and is more essential than to provide for them while you live.

## PAUL'S COMPARISON.

Here is one man who, through neglect, fails to support his family while he lives, or after he dies. Here is another man who abhors the Scriptures and rejects God. Which of these men is the worse? Well, you say the latter. Paul says the former. Paul says that a man who neglects to care for his household is more obnoxious than a man who rejects the Scriptures. "He that provideth not for his own, and especially those of his own household, is worse than an infidel."

## Life Insurance Companies Help Most of us to Provide for our Families after We are Gone.

But if we have the money to pay the premiums and do not pay the premiums, we have no right to expect mercy at the hand of God in the judgment. We are worse than Tom Paine, worse than Voltaire, and worse than Shaftesbury. The Bible declares it: we are worse than an infidel.—Talmage.

In this race between life and death we all know that death is going to win. We do not know what instant the mile post may loom up before us. DELAYS ARE DANGEROUS.

MOTHERS, if you are in any way dependent upon your husbands for a home or for the payment of any indebtedness, or for funds to educate your children, and they are not carrying life insurance, investigate this matter and insist upon their insuring at once. It is a duty you owe to your children.

The worry caused by knowing that LOVED ONES would be left destitute is more injurious to the sick Father than the disease. Life Insurance overcomes that worry, and prolongs, and in many cases saves life.

"Oh," says some one, "I have more faith than you; I believe when I go out of this world the Lord will take care of my family." Yes, He will provide for them. Go to Blackwell's Island, go through all the poor-houses of the country, and I will show you how often God provides for the neglected children of neglectful parents. That is, He provides for them through public charity. As for myself, I would rather have the Lord provide for my family in a private home, and through my own industry, and paternal and conjugal faithfulness.—Talmage.

Old line life insurance has been in existence over two hundred years, and is regulated and controlled by the laws of our country, and is as secure as the United States government, and with the fact that companies are regulated and controlled by law, and that each state has an official, appointed to look after the interests of its policy holders, and that they are patronized by the leading moneyed men of the world, should convince the most skeptical that it is a good investment,

It is an investment that guarantees the poor man the same results on his money it does the shrewdest financier in the world, i. e., his policy is paid in full in the event of his death, and he receives the same returns on money invested at the maturity of his policy.

There is no investment that equals a life policy. By it you are enabled to instantly create a capital which would otherwise be impossible. You can pay the premium out of your income and by so doing you accomplish two purposes:

First, in the event of your death you furnish your family or estate a portion of the money you would have earned if you had lived.

Second, if you live you have laid away a portion of your income during your producing years which guarantees you a comfortable competency in your old age, in event of loss.

REMEMBER, policies issued by the New York Life mature and are payable immediately in case of death, or at the expiration of ten, fifteen or twenty years, according to the period selected.

Those that mature by expiration, in addition to the protection they have furnished, return a very handsome rate of interest on the money invested or saved.

Under the celebrated policies issued by the NEW YORK LIFE, YOU WIN IF YOU DIE; YOU WIN IF YOU LAPSE YOUR POLICY; YOU WIN IF YOU LIVE to the expiration of the period. It is a dead open and shut, you are guaranteed good results on money invested or saved.

For cost and results of such policies, as over 14,000 of the leading men of Texas hold in the New York Life, send date of birth to

HAMILTON COOK, General Agent, Dallas, Texas,
or S. O. DOANE, McKinney, Texas.

# The Best Baking Powder.

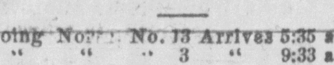
## The Official Government Reports:

The United States Government, after elaborate tests, reports the ROYAL BAKING POWDER to be of greater leavening strength than any other. *(Bulletin 13, Ag. Dep., p. 599.)*

The Canadian Official Tests, recently made, show the ROYAL BAKING POWDER highest of all in leavening strength. *(Bulletin 10, p. 16, Inland Rev. Dep.)*

In practical use, therefore, the ROYAL BAKING POWDER goes further, makes purer and more perfect food, than any other.

For sale in McKinney by FOX & LOVE and other leading dealers.



### Houston and Texas Central Railway Time Table.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Going North | No. 13 | Arrives | 5:35 a. m. |
| " | " | " 3 | " | 9:33 a. m. |
| " | " | " 2 | " | 8:[illegible]8 p. m. |
| " | South | " 2 | " | 8:30 p. m. |
| " | " | " 4 | " | 4:45 p. m. |
| " | " | " 14 | " | 9:11 p. m. |

### East Line Rilroad.

Arrives..........................12:30 p. m.

Leaves...........................1:[illegible]0 p. m.

## Announcements.

**General Election Nov. 1, 1892.**

Subject to the Democratic Party.

For County Judge:
L. C. Clifton.

For County Court Clerk:
John A. Walden.
Tom P. Williams.
W. C. Jones.
S. A. Chapman.
J. W. Waddill.
A. P. Carter.

For District Court Clerk:
Sam [illegible]

For County Treasurer:
W. H. Taylor.

For County Attorney:
T. F. Mangum.
G. R. Smith.

For Sheriff:
A. W. Knighton.
J. L. Moulden.
Gab. Beck.

For Assessor of Taxes:
W. G. Eades.
W. P. Bumpass.

For Commissioner, Precinct No. 1.
Mack Smith.
S. H. Fox.

For Justice of the Peace Precinct 1.
J. T. Andrews

## LOCAL NEWS.

Uncle Sayles Coffey is dangerously sick.

A. J. Dunn gave us a pleasant call yesterday.

The Prairie Grove club is all wool and a yard wide.

G. S. Wilson, of Gray Bill, was in the city yesterday.

John Y. Bowen attended commissioner's court this week.

Uncle Alf Lewis, of Parker, gave us a pleasant call yesterday.

The Melissa people's party club has about 50 members to date.

Hon. John Johnson returned from a visit to Paris, Texas, this week.

The people's party club of Hickman schoolhouse now numbers 33 members.

We are glad to report that T. B. Wilson, who has been very sick is gradually improving.

A people's party club of 37 was organized at Dublin, in this county, one day last week.

The Mississippi river overflowed this week at different places between St. Louis to New Orleans.

We understand that a people's party club will be organized at Woodlawn schoolhouse at no distant day.

Eld. J. J. Lockhart, of Greenville, will preach at the Christian church next Sunday at 11 a. m, and at night.

Some of these times we are going to say something about paved streets and hitching racks for McKinney.

Capt. T. J. Brown and a third party man had a row at Van Alstyne last Saturday after the speaking. Only a few strokes passed.

Miss Lizzie Christie, of Bethany, who has been visiting the family of Mr. G. E. Carpenter, of this city, returned home last Sunday evening.

The people's party club of Bloomdale meets on Saturday night the 21st, inst. Everybody, including candidates, are respectfully invited to attend.

There was speaking at Turkey Springs' schoolhouse last night in the interest of the people's party move. We have not heard what the result was.

**The Population of McKinney**

Is about 3,000, and we would say at least one half are troubled with some affection of the Throat and Lungs, as those complaints are, according to statistics, more numerous than others. We would advise all our readers not to neglect the opportunity to call on their druggist and get a bottle of Kemp's Balsam for the Throat and Lungs. Trial size free. Large Bottles 50c and $1. Sold by all druggists

Aaron Brett left last Tuesday for the firemans encampment. Some of the boys, we under stand, played a huge joke on Aaron by repacking his valise for him. Aaron went off loaded for boarding houses.

The present street working law of McKinney is obnoxious, from the fact that men of no property are forced to contribute towards enhancing the value of property which belongs to the few.

**The Handsomest Lady in McKinney**

Remarked to a friend the other day that she knew Kemp's Balsam for the Throat and Lungs was a superior remedy, as it stopped her cough instantly when other cough remedies had no effect what ever. So to prove this and convince you of its merit, any druggist will give you a Sample Bottle Free. Large size 50c and $1.

Hon. Seth Shephard, of Dallas, spoke to a good sized crowd here last Saturday evening in favor of Clark. He was answered by J. R. Gough, in favor of Hogg. In the rejoinder by Shephard considerable enthusiasm was manifested by Clark adherents.

**A Safe Investment,**

Is one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our advertised Druggist a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of Throat, Lungs or Chest, such as Consumption, Inflammation of Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping cough. croup, etc., etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon.

Trial bottles free at E. N. McAulay & Bro. Drug store.

**Case of Destitution Relieved.**

PLANO, Tex., May 7.—The city marshal on going his rounds found a case of destitution in the home of Mr. Bates, a peddler, who lately moved here. Mr. Bates' baby died last night, after being sick sometime. He had spent the last cent he had yesterday for medicine. Marshal Newlee started a subscription list, and in a few hours raised a sufficient amount to buy a coffin and bury the child and relieve the immediate wants of the sorrow-stricken parents.

**WONDERFUL GAINS.**

Dr. Miles' Nervine not only cures all nervous diseases, headache, blues, nervous prostration, sleeplessness, neuralgia, St. Vitus dance, fits and hysteria, but also builds up the body. "I am pleased to say that after years of intense suffering with nervous disease, headache and nervous prostration, I tried Dr. Miles' Restorative Nervine, and in two weeks gained eight pounds in weight. I could not lie down to sleep, but now sleep perfectly easy, and am still improving wonderfully. Cannot say enough for the Nervine.—MRS. L. B. MILLARD, Dunkirk, N. Y." "One customer used Nervine and gained fifteen pounds in flesh.—BROWN & MAYBURY, Cortland, N. Y". Trial bottles and elegant book free at Smith Bros. drug store. 3.

**Notice.**

Those who are in favor of the people's party movement are respectfully invited to be present at the courthouse on Saturday evening, at 2 o'clock, May 21 next and join the McKinney people's party club.

**Drowned.**

Little George Walker was drowned at sundown last Friday in a tank near his parent's home just west of White's Grove schoolhouse. He was trying to swim on a scantling when he was submerged by water. When taken out, his body was yet warm. The little fellow was 11 years old. He was a model student and playmate, beloved by all. The DEMOCRAT extends its sincere sorrow for the bereaved relatives.

**ADMITTED THE FACTS.**

Newspaper editors have to be very careful in opening their columns for statements. But aware that the Dr. Miles Medical Co., are responsible, we make room for the following testimonial from R. McDougall, Auburn, Ind., who for two years noticed a stoppage or skipping of the pulse, his left side got so tender he could not lie on it, his heart fluttered, he was alarmed, went to different doctors, found no relief, but one bottle of Dr. Miles' New Heart Cure cured him. The elegant book, "new and startling facts," free at Smith Bros. drug store. It tells all about Heart and Nervous Diseases and many wonderful cures. 3

**In Memorium.**

Brother Edward Thompson, was born August 28, 1845, and was a charter member of the Copeville Alliance, No. 855, organized October 22, 1885.

While in the triumph of a living faith leaving evidence that he was prepared to die. It pleased an all-wise providence to remove from our midst our beloved brother.

We, the Copeville Alliance bow in submission to the will of our Heavenly Father, but in the death of Bro. Thompson, Copeville Alliance has lost a faithful worker and a good member, the community a good citizen, the family a good husband and father, therefore be it,

Resolved, that we, the Copeville Alliance tender our heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved relatives and friends.

Resolved 2nd, that we spread a copy of these resolutions on our Minute book and send a copy to the McKinney DEMOCRAT with a request to publish the same.

Presented by
W. H. GRAVES, }
H. P. COOK, } Com.
J. W. SIMS. }

**Merit Wins.**

We desire to say to our citizens, that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Bucklen's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merits. E. N. McAulay & Bro. Druggists.

**Trustees Election.**

In accordance with Sec. 1, Chapter X, school law, the trustees of each school district are appointed to hold an election [illegible] the Saturday, June 4, '92, for the purpose of electing three trustees for the ensuing school year. Polls open from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.

Ordered by commission court May 17, '92.

T. A. COLEMAN,
County Supt. schools.

**Smith Bros.**

Keep on hand fresh drugs. patent medicines of all kinds, Also toilet articles of any description: in fact, everything in the drug line. Call and see them, east side of the square.

## A BUNCH OF LYNCHERS.

### The Jail Was Reconnoitered, but no Attempt to Get Carrick Made.

BENTON, Tex., May 6—As wired the News last night, Red Carrick was safely landed in jail yesterday afternoon, and although the crowd which had followed the officers from Temple did not come here, still there were very grave apprehensions on the part of the officers and citizens that an attempt would be made to take him from juail last night and hang him. However, no such attempt was made, and excitement has to some extent quieted down here, though it is not known how it is in Temple.

It is stated on good authority that a large crowd was at Echo last night when the Missouri, Kansas and Texas train from here arrived there. It is presumed that they thought the sheriff would take Carrick to some other jail and would go on that train. In this they were disappointed.

Between 2 and 3 o'clock this morning two men on horses rode down to and beyond the jail, reconnoitered and returned. Shortly afterward another horseman came and went through the same performance. It is stated that about the same hour a crowd variously estimated at from forty to fifty and more were in the northeast part of town, and it is supposed these horsemen were sent to investigate the situation. The jail was lighted and the guards were awake and this may have prevented the crowd from coming down to the jail. If they had come they would have been disappointed, as the man they were supposed to be after was not there.

**$100 Reward. $100.**

The readers of the Democrat will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby, destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address,

F. J. CHENEY, & CO., Toledo, O.

☞Sold by Druggists, 75c.

**The Peoples' Party Growing.**

ILLINOIS SCHOOL HOUSE, May 7, '92.

Editor Democrat:

If you will permit us a small space in your valuable paper I will give you a few dots from our community.

We are having plenty of rain consequently we have plenty of time to devote to studying the political issues that is raiding the people at present.

Our peoples party club met at the school house this afternoon and after a great amount of discussion in favor of the St. Louis platform (there being no opposition present that could get up courage enough to challenge the third partyites) new membership was called for and there were eighteen additions to our club, making a total of about sixty members. We elected our delegates to the county convention to meet the 11th of June and most of them are men of age and experience, making us a solid representation.

For fear of the dread waste basket we will close, wishing the DEMOCRAT great success and the people victory in their efforts to save our glorious America from political ruin.

A DEMOCRAT READER.

**When the Heart is Affected**

By Rheumatism, or any of the muscles near that organ, it is like tampering with an electric wire, for death may come at moment. If life is worth $5, go to the druggist and get Dr. Drummond's Lightning Remedy, or send to the Drummond Medicine., 48-50 Maiden Lane, New York, and they will send you a large bottle by prepaid express. It is not as quick as electricity, but it will save your life if you take it in time. Agents wanted.

**Joined the Third Party.**

PITTSBURG, Tex., May 10.—The third party movement in this county is creating no little interest. Dave Smith, who was considered one of the staunchest democrats in Camp county, has resigned the chairmanship of the democratic executive committee of this precinct and gone to the new party.

## "DEWDROP."

DEAR MADAM:

We take the liberty of addressing and calling your attention to a matter of vital importance to every good wife and mother, which will be found in the following:

"Dewdrop" No. 2 for females.

"Dewdrop" No. 1 for males.

This great remedy is wholly composed of vegetables ingredients, all of which are recognized by the medical profession to be the most potent herbal remedies known.

"DEWDROP" operates directly on the mucous membranes of the body by its specific effects on the vasco-moter nerve center, imparting to capillary blood vessels of every mucous surface a healthy tone and elasticity. Every organ of human body is either lined or covered by a mucous membrane, which fact explains the remarkably extensive field of operation which this remedy has, and the numerous ills for which it is an absolute specific, and can be relied on always to pemanently cure liquor and opium habits, acute or chronic catarrh, neuralgia, heart disease, loss of womanhoon, loss of appetite, loss of sleep, indigestion, irregular, suppressed or painful menstruation, sexual impotency, sick headache, nervous or general debility. "Dewdrop" not only cure but prevents the above diseases.

Therefore use it sick or well. We repeat that "Dewdrop" gives rest after a day's work, and sweet sleep at night.

It cures all nervous and hysteria in women, restores loss of memory, drives away the blues or despondency, cures alcoholic or morphia habit, etc. Should "Dewdrop" fall short of what we claim your money will be refunded. Price $1.50.

Call on your druggist or address

THE SOUTHERN COMPOUNDING COMPANY,
Dallas, Texas, U. S. A.

**Marriage Bells.**

The following marriage licenses have been issued by county clerk Keen, since our last report:

L. B. Averitt and O. M. Kraiver, Bill Stewart and Laura Lightfoot, J. W. Parsons and J. F. Sholler, Geo. Trent and Mary Seal, Bradford Holloway and Allie Caldwell, Edwin Lewis and Sallie Coleman, T. J. Townsend and L. E. Cupp, H. E. Reed and Mary Seal, W. J. Gentry and Maggie Taylor, John Shindler and Lydia A. Thompson, L. H. Cox and Sallie Burruss, B. T. Harpold and Mary DeArmond, J. F. Coats and Florence Standifer, David Lawson and Alice Johnson, J. M. Yeatts and Bettie Lemmons, J. W. Williams and Mattie Jones, W. R. Jackson and N. C. Shumake, J. T. Cunningham and Rosa Moore, J. H. Moore and Ella Clark, A. J. Gibson and Mollie Barnes, W. J. Sewell and Maggie Couchman.

**The Poisonous Acids**

In the bloods, should be taken up and removed by the Liver and Kidneys, but these organs get out of order—fail to do their work, and the result is Rheumatism. There are a thousand remedies for the Liver and Kidneys, but there is only one cure for Rheumatism, and that is Dr. Drummond's Lightning Remedy. A large bottle may be had at the druggists, or will be sent by express to any address on receipt of $5. That is the price of a cure, and any one who is having an agument with the Rheumatism, will feel fully repaid by the first dose. Drummond Medicine Co., 48-50 Maiden Lane, New York. Agents wanted.

**A Kind Invitation.**

Will some town democrat please come out to Willow Springs and organize a straight democrat club, as all the talent in the community has gone off with that "new party that is sent down here from the north to split the solid south" and left the straights without a leader. We have some good men as ever breathed here, who think they can save the country through the old party and if they can do any good I bid them God speed.

W. T. NEWSOME,
Ex-Chairman straight democratic club.

**Female Weakness Positive Cure.**

TO THE EDITOR:—Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the thousand and one ills which arise from deranged female organs. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my remedy FREE to any lady if they will send their Express and P. O. address. Yours respectfully, DR. A. C. MARCHISI, Utica, N. Y. no3-4w

**Weather Crop Buletin.**

Mr. Geo. A. Wilson kindly furnishes a copy of the weather crop bulletin as issued by the local co-operating agent of the U. S. Weather beaureau at Galveston under date of the 5th inst. From said report we quote the following:

The temperature has been about the average over the entire state.

The rain has been about normal in a few localities in north, east and central Texas and generally deficient over other portions of the state.

The sunshine has been about the average over the coast region and southwest Texas and generally below over other sections.

During the past week the weather over southwest Texas has continued dry and crops are suffering from drouth but over other portions of the state it has been favorable and crop prospects are promising.

Owing to the drouth over the southwestern portion of the state cotton planting has been retarded but in other sections it is well advanced.

Wheat and oat prospects continue favorable but more rain would be beneficial to these crops in the western portions of the state.

**Miles' Nerve & Liver Pills.**

Acts on a new principle—regulating the liver, stomach and bowels through the nerves. A new discovery. Dr. Miles' Pills speedy cure billiousness, bad taste, torpid liver, piles, constipation. Unequalled for men, women, children. Smallest, mildest, surest 1 50 doses, 25 cts. Samples Free, at Smith Bros, Drug Store.

**Fishermen Notice!**

James P. Dowell, our popular hardware man of East Louisian street, has just received an elegant and durable stock of seines, dip and trammel nets, hooks, lines, poles, etc., for fishing purposes. Call and see him when in need of anything in that line. Also, he still carries an immense stock of hardware, farming implements, etc., which you should see before purchasing elsewhere.

**Bucklen's Arnica Salve.**

The Best Salve in the world for cuts, bruiske ores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions and Positively cures Piles, or no money required. It is guaranteed to gile perfec tsatfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per bo

For Sale By E N McAULAY and Bro

## Do You Wish to Quit

SMOKING, CHEWING, OR DIPPING TOBACCO?

If so, the Acme Cigarette and Tobacco Cure Will Assist You,

Not for the reason that it makes tobacco taste bad, but because it acts directly on the nervous system, destroys the strong craving effect produced by the long continued use of the weed in any form, and at the same time it builds up and stimulates the entire nervous and physical organization of the patient—many reporting a cure and a gain of ten pounds in as many days. It is made in convenient form. One pocket package is sufficient to cure any ordinary case. Price 50c.

Willl cure—cigarette smoking, tobacco chewing and snuff taking. Put up in handsome, neat metal boxes that can be conveniently carried in the pocket.

Sold by all druggists or mailed on receipt of price, 50c. by the Acme Remedy Co., Dallas, Texas.

**Alliance Lectures.**

John T. Branch will give public lectures at the following places and on the following dates. All lectures at night. He has something interesting to tell the public and is anxious for everybody to come out and hear him. Ladies are especially welcome. Friends will please advertise the meetings in their respective communities.

Bloomdale, Monday, May 16.
Rhea's Mill, Tuesday, May 17.
Richland, Wednesday, May 18.
Cross Roads, Thursday, May 19,
Cottage Hill, Friday, May 20.
Independence, Monday, May 23.
Lone Star, Tuesday, May 24.
Weston, Wednesday, May 25.
Warden, Thursday, May 26.
Anna, Friday, May 27.
Gray Bill, Monday, May 30.

*IF YOUR BACK ACHES,* Or you are all worn out, really good for nothing, it is general debility. Try *BROWN'S IRON BITTERS.* It will cure you, cleanse your liver, and give a good appetite.

# QUICK!

GO TO

## Barkley & Harris,

QUICK TO SECURE SOME OF THE RICH GOLDEN

## BARGAINS

THEY ARE OFFERING IN

Dry Goods, Dress Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Shirts, White Goods, etc.

PRICES

## RARE AND RACY

FOR THIS WEEK.

# QUICK! QUICK!

TO

## Barkley & Harris.

**Roll of Honor.**

The boom is on and the subscription of The DEMOCRAT moves onward and upward. Let the good work go on. We hope our friends will continue to swell the list to our expectation—to 25,000. The following named gentlemen have our thanks for subscribing since our last report:

W. L. Sanders.
J. M. Thomas.
T. R. Glasscoe.
J. D. Waller.
John Shuman.
J. H. Jones.
J. W. Burruss.
T. M. Neely.
T. J. Davidson.
G. H. Wakefield.
W. G. Ashley.
J. W. Evans.
Elijah Boman.
J. H. Redding.
J. M. Lemons.
W. B. Woodman.
Amos Kimball.
J. G. Rankin.
S. B. Iredell.
J. C. Gaither.
M. S. Murphy.

**People's Party Call.**

As the Reform parties (Jeffersonian democrats and what is called people's party) have joined forces. It now become necessary that all reformers meet at their respective places on the 4th day of June, and elect delegates to the county meeting, which will be on the 11th day of June. This change is made to conform to the joint call. The basis of representation to be one delegate for every ten votes cast at such boxes at the last state election.

D. C. FLIPPEN,
Temporary Chairman.

☞Ladies, when you are in the city, call at Mrs. Morgan's and see her stock of millinery goods,

SHILOH'S CATARRH REMEDY. A marvelous cure for catarrh, diphtheria, canker mouth and headache. With each bottle there is an ingeninasal injector for the more seccessful treatment of those complaints without extra charge. Price 50c. Sold by R. E. Bristol.

**Oh What a Cough.**

Will you heed the warnning. The signal perhaps of the sure approach of that more terrible disease Consumption. Ask yourselves if you can afford for the sake of saving 50c., to run the risk and do nothing for it. We know from experience that Shilo's Cure will cure your cough. It never fails. This explains why more than a Million Bottles were sold the past year. It relieves croup and whooping cough at once. Mothers, do not be without it. For lame back, side or chest use Shio's Porous Plaster. Sold by R. E. Bristol.

**Shiloh's Consumption Cure**

This is beyond question the most successful cough medicine we have ever sold, a few doses invariably cure the worst case of cough, croup and bronchitis, while its wonderful success in the cure of consumption is without a parallel in the history of medicine. Since its first discovery it has been sold on a guarantee, a test which no other medicine can stand. If you have a cough we earnestly ask you to try it. Price 10c, 50c and $1. If your lungs are sore, chest, or back lame, use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Sold by R. E. Bristol.

**Answer This Question.**

Why do so many people we see around us seem to prefer to suffer and be made miserable by indigestion, constipation, dizziness los of appetite, coming up of the blood, yellow skin, when for 75c. we will sell them Shiloh's Vitalizer, guaranteed to cure them. Sold by R. E. Bristol.

**You Should Know,**

That the International and Great Northern Railroad, is the direct line to Austin, San Antonio, Corpus Christi, Rockport and Montery, the City of Mexico and other principal cities in the Republic of Mexico, via Laredo. It is also the strongest and quickest line between Houston and Galveston. Pullman buffet sleeping cars run through between St. Louis and Laredo without change. For tickets, folders, maps or other information, call on any ticket agent, or address, D. J. Price, A. G. P. A. Palestine, Texas.

## The Auxiliary Circulation.

The following is a supplementary chapter of the New World just added by the writer thereof.

In Part One, I demonstrated that all matter or transactions relative to the people collectively of a certain political division, which can not be performed, controled, or remedied, with consistency and propriety by separate individuals or parties for themselves, but can better be performed independently by a quorum especial for that purpose, should be under absolute control and management of the government thereof respectively; and by this means the people freed from an unnecessary taxation of their trade, which otherwise goes towards the creation unjustly, of millionaires and capitalists generally, cherishing and supporting prerogative classes.

Notwithstanding, those principles were all logically and impartially expounded, still, of the banking department, under what was known as the auxiliary circulation it would be democratic for the auxiliary to be extended some further; which, however, I deem unpropituous and encumbersome.

The reason I advance and consider an extension of the auxiliury, when I condemn it forthwith, is because it is a matter which is likely, sooner or later, to be brought in question. *

It is to be remembered that the democratic mode of extending loans to the people through the auxiliary, as demonstrated in Part One, as for the government to act directly with the people instead of acting through banking corporations by merely individuals giving their securities or mortgages instead of the banking corporations giving their securities or bonds,

The only specification respective to the kind of security to be had that was made, was that it be of an infallible nature. This, of course, naturally and practically implied that the securities given by individuals to the government would be about the same as the securities now given by them to the banking corporations or loan associations (mostly through mortgages on lands); and in such manner as would be most economically administrated, and as Congress would deem expedient by law to establish.

It is, also, to be understood that the first changes which are to be made is to establish the banking system, directly in communication with the government by the people, to the extent the banks at the present have matters in charge, and in such manner as not to incur additional expenses; that is, first merely nullify the privileges and advantages of the banking corporations and restore them to the people, under similar methods of appliances and usages as by these corporations; which can conveniently and effectually be fulfilled by placing the department of banking in the same public buildings with the department of mail matter, and the banking matter performed by the civil service thereof the same as the mail matter is performed by the civil service thereof—such as I described under banking, Part One.

Now, the auxiliary extended beyond loans on real estate, of which I speak, but which I deem unpropituous and encumbersome, is provision made for those to obtain loans who have no land or nonperishable property to mortgage, but only property which is perishable to a greater or less extent, such as farm produce. Whatever such provision may be, in order to be democratic, it must be of a nature which will bear equally on all. This could satisfactorialy be effected after the railreads are under jurisdiction and management of the government, and the depots made public buildings. Here the depots would be sequestered, as now to a greater or less extent, into different departments—such as a passenger department, departments to store freight and express, and departments to store (when propitions) grain, cotton, or other commodities. So, in this manner, were there any farmers, for instance, who were renters or who cared not to mortgage their farms, and were in need of a little money for a short time, and wished not to sell their produce at that time, could take a few loads of grain to the depot or a bale of cotton to the wharf, to be stored; and then under the department of banking give mortgage thereon for a short specified time, and not over say two-thirds its value, when at the expiration of the time they would pay off the obligation and again take charge of their respective produce, or if expedient have it removed. Of course the kind of property as satisfactory security to obtain loans would differ at different times and under different circumstances; and would be such as Congress would deem practical and expedient by law to establish. So, if any should be in pursuance of occupations affording commodities or productions which would be excluded by the law as insufficient security to effect loans, this form of loans could not be extended them, the same as now in similar cases under your present banking system.

This form of the auxiliary extended beyond loans on real estate would be democratic; because it would merely be an extension of banking in general, while the expenses connected with the civil service thereof would be defrayed by the class of people who patronize them, thereby bearing equally on all and infringing no rights.

One particular feature to be noticed in the management of the auxiliary under the banking department, whereof I speak, is that it involves not transactions which are private in nature. Would the government erect public buildings for the fulfilment of this provision (or for any purpose) which would be for no other public use and not realtive to the people collectively, it would be paternalism, and would not be democratic. So also, for the government to take under management any transaction which is not relative to the people collectively and can be performed by separate individuals or parties for themselves with equal justice is paternalism, and not democratic; which is not the case in said auxiliary. That this provision of the auxiliary under banking is not paternal, can plainly be seen by understanding that it is merely an extension in detail of the general form of banking.

It is to be understood that by paternalism I mean the government taking under management anything for the people which they can perform, control, or remedy, with consistency and propriety, individually or in parties for themselves. For instance, if the government would take under management the thrashing of farmers' wheat and sell it, and divide among the owners the profits, it would be paternalism; if the government would take under management the gathering of cotton of cotton raisers and sell it, and divide among the owners the profits, it would be paternalism; if the government would take under management the manufactured commodities of manufacturers and sell them, and divide among the owners the profits, it would be paternalism; etc.

It is also here to be seen, then again, that the government ownership of railroads, telegraphs, public buildings for the transaction of mail, banking and telegraph matter, and depots for the transaction of railroad and other public matter, is no more paternalism under the government of the United States than the government ownership of bridges, a court-house, and school-houses under the government of county, is paternalism.

The principal objection, to extend the auxiliary beyond loans on real estate, is that the loans could not be made to continue long enough to be worthy of patronage. The only reason a farmer, for instance, could have to mortgage his produce for money, would be to hold it with expectation of getting a higher price, since otherwise he could sell it and get the money at once. So that the only way in which the farmer would be benefitted by this extra provision would be to hold his produce for a time with expectation of obtaining a higher price. But the proper manner of obtaining just prices for commodities, and regulating prices generally, as relative to private trade, is through private management, such as described under Co-operation of Occupants, Part Two. So the auxiliary extended beyond loans on real estate, I deem unpropituous and encumbersome.

On the contrary the auxiliary based on loans or real estate is essential to the prosperity of a free people. The evil which originates from not having provision made for government loans on real estate is that the laboring classes of people (the principal patrons of a free government) can not earn a sufficient amount to support themselves and pay the high rates which are charged by the private banking corporations or loan associations, thereby eventually, not able to meet their obligations, the mortgages are foreclosed and they lose their homes, which falls into possession of the respective corporations or associations, and builds up aristocratic classes and a system of tenantry or serfdom—such as I mentioned heretofore under banking. The farmer, thus, under financial embarrassment or under ordinary circumstances, and unaware of danger, enters the snare, as it is, fitted to decoy him; and, universally, wrenches from him his only driblets and forces him into serfdom.

Yea, it is in this auxiliary in which lies the secret of equalization and justice sought by socialists through their doctrine, "no recognition of private property in land." Much as the Hon. Henry George has written on this theme, and much as I reverence him for his undaunted plea for the promotion of the prosperity of the people, I could not agree with him that the abolition of property in land is the proper method for the suppression of serfdom or tenantry and establishment of justice, and especially not the democratic one. "Recognize private property in anything of the earth that is worthy of it, and suppress the evil or medium whereby this system of tenantry has been created," is my doctrine. So, if there is any utility and value in land, which anyone will admit is the case, recognize private property in land to that extent, the same as there is recognized private property in other innate things, such as coal, various metals, timber, grasses, etc.

Under this condition, after the system of government loans on real estate is established, and the contractors charged no more than the expenses of civil service together with other expenses connected therewith, say two per cent., then farmers could mortgage in case of necessity (the limit the law allowed, say two-thirds its value, without any liability of losing their farms. Farmers would then not be required to be subject to landlords nor compelled to be tenants, as they could buy land for themselves and pay thereon what they had and the balance pay in auxiliary secured by the land, and thereafter gradually pay their obligations by the earnings of their industry. For instance, a man who had two-hundred dollars to pay on land could buy a farm of sixty acres of western or southern land at ten dollars an acre and pay the balance in auxiliary, and thereafter gradually pay his obligation by the earnings of his industry; or could buy thirty acres at five dollars by paying fifty dollars in cash and the balance in auxiliary, and thereafter gradually pay his obligation by the earnings of his industry. Or again, where the land is more valuable, a farmer who had five hundred dollars could buy a farm of thirty acres at fifty dollars an acre and pay the balance in auxiliary, and thereafter gradually pay his obligation by the earnings of his industry. Of course, in countries where large scopes of land are engrossed, the laws for the suppression of monopolies, as I give, would first be required to be enforced to subject it to actual settlement. And thus, the system of tenantry would gradually decline aad eventually become obsolete.

Some are there, farmers especially, who seem to see the need of the auxiliary under the banking department and under management of the government, but who estimate it too highly as a source of relief to the depressed people. That is, they appear to think that the good which would ensue from such a provision is that it would bring money enough into circulation to transact their business satisfactorially and thereby promote their prosperity. This is all true to some extent, but the the essential good from this provision is to reduce the rates on money, such as I have described; and by the establishment of the entire democratic banking system, to liberate themselves from under the clutches and power of the banking corporations. For the people to be liberated from under the power of the banking corporations and be saved the unjust advances which is reaped by these corporations through means of contraction and resumption or expansion and contraction in way of legislative means and through other speculative schemes, is what is wanted. To put more money into circulation merely, and all other evils remaining the same, would only change the present party (for or against) existing between money and prices of commodities and services, but would not effect any material and permanent relief.

To give an insight that the restoration of the prosperity of former times does not essentially depend on the want of more money in circulation notice, as synonymously expressed under Circulatory Medium of Exchange, that a lack of sufficient money to effect exchange, when free from combinations, causes only inconvenience and requires those who make the exchange to barter the commodities instead; or, else use other mediums of exchange, as receipts, checks, drafts, etc. For instance, say in a certain community the people were held in quarantine for some reason and could not get to market, and that they had among themselves all the supplies they needed, but didn't have enough money to effect the exchange; and that one man had all flour, another man all potatoes, another man all meat, etc. Now, say the man with flour wanted meat and potatoes, but didn't have enough money to buy it, the man with potatoes wanted flour and meat but didn't have enough money to buy it, and the man with meat wanted flour and potatoes but didn't have enough money to buy it, etc,; then the man with flour would only be put to the inconvenience to exchange the flour itself for meat and potatoes to the extent he lacked the money, the man with potatoes would only be put to the inconvenience to exchange the potatoes itself for meat and flour to the extent he lacked the money, the man with the meat would only be put to the inconvenience to exchange the meat itself for flour and potatoes to the extent he lacked the money, etc.; and so, as far as their prosperity and welfare is concerned would make no difference, only cause inconvenience. But if there was enough money among the people in the community, no matter who or how many had it, then those who had no money would go to the ones who did have it and exchange their products for it; when, afterwards they would have the money to buy such other supplies as they needed and save the inconvenience and trouble to exchange the articles themselves.

So, materially, as long as the volume of money is not greater than required to effect the exchange, it would not make prices neither higher nor lower, but only serve to facilitate exchange.

But suppose there would be more money than required to make the needful exchange (having the volume of money greater than required to effect the exchange), then this would cause the money in the possession of certain ones to lay idle; otherwise would cause money to decline in value or (the same thing) cause the prices of commodities and services to be a higher price, since the purchasing power of money would be greater than that to be purchased. However, according to a pratical demonstration, I estimate that, after the government was entirely democratic, the volume of money would have to be much greater than the amount actually required, to change the parity between money and prices of commodities and services even enough to be well noticeable.

But, during the time the volume of money is uniform, there is caused no encroachment or injustice by this excess of the volume of money, as the changes are regular and bear equally on all. On the contrary, when the volume of money is at a fluctuation there is encroachment, since the changes are not regular, and bear not equally on all.

Notwithstanding, when the volume of money is less than required to effect exchange, whether uniform or at a fluctuation, it in itself incurs only inconvenience and not a change of prices, still when the respective commodities are not interchangeable themselves, owing to remoteness of transportation or to combinations, then such a volume of money is subject to the same evils as when at an excess. So, it is to be seen that the prosperity of the people is not, essentially, depended on the amount of money in circulation, but on its uniformity and the proper and just management after there is a proper volume put into circulation.

Merely to put more money in circulation can be accomplished with greater ease and propriety without the aid of an auxiliary by the government issuing the fiat money to the extent there is a deficiency, which is put into circulation by using it in defraying the public expenses instead of collecting that amount of taxes from the people.

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*This, in part has becom true, being known by sub-treasury scheme.

### A Blaine Plank.

POCATELLO, Idaho, May 6.—The Republican state convention to nominate delegates to Minneapolis was held here yesterday. The convention was dominated by two leading ideas free and unlimited coinage of silver and James G. Blaine as the candidate of the party for president.

The following delegates were selected: William Sweet, Jas. M. Schoup, William Heiburn, Monte B. Quinn and D. C. Lockwood. President Harrison was not referred to in the platform, but a strong Blaine plank was adopted.

As will be seen by our readers the Tribune takes no stock in Clark and Hogg controversy, but expects to see them both defeated by the gallant and heroic Henry E. McCulloch. The third party will be no longer a third party after November.—Cleburne Tribune,

Cough-Cures

Are abundant; but the one best known for its extraordinary anodyne and expectorant qualities is Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. For nearly half a century this preparation has been in greater demaud than any other remedy for colds, coughs, bronchitis, and pulmonary complaints in general.

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Ayer's Cherry Pectoral.

I did so, and soon began to improve; my lungs healed, the cough ceased, and I became stouter and healthier than I have ever been before. I would suggest that the name of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral be changed to Elixir of Life, for it certainly saved my life."—F. J. Oliden, Salto, Buenos Ayres.

"A few years ago I took a very bad cold, which settled on my lungs. I had night sweats, a racking cough, and great soreness. My doctor's medicine did me no good. I tried many remedies, but received no benefit; everybody despaired of my recovery. I was advised to use Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and, as a last resort, did so. From the first dose I obtained relief, and, after using two bottles of it, was completely restored to health."—F. Adams, New Gretna, N. J.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

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### A SAD SCENE.

The Dead of the Santa Fe Wreck at an Undertaker's Shop.

FORT MADISON, Ia., May 6.—The scene of the Santa Fe wreck presented a fearful appearance to-day. Scattered about in confusion was the debris of the cars, all of them having been completely demolished with the exception of the last sleeping car which remained on the track. The dead bodies were laid out at an undertaking shop. The woman killed was found to be Mrs. G. Bausch of San Bernardino. Mrs. Bausch's baby had evidently been drowned, as no marks of violence were found. Luther Cornelius, brakeman, is the most disfigured, his head and face being terribly bruised and his skull broken in several places. Wm. Hines was a large and strongly built man and when found his arm and head were visible. S. E. Veckler's body is in a fearful condition, the head, face, neck and shoulders a mass of bruises and jagged cuts. The only body thus far shipped is that of Lou Markes, which went this morning to his mother's home in Sumner, Mo. He was probably drowned, there being only a few cuts on the body. Many of the passengers who escaped left for Chicago this morning on the local passenger train. A most pathetic sight was that of Mrs. Bausch and her dead infant lying side by side while her little daughter, 2 years of age, was crying piteously for her dead mother.

### City Marshal Killed.

CORPUS CHRISTI, Tex., May 6.—E. E. Mussett, the city marshal, was shot and killed at an early hour this morning by John L. Parker, a member of the police force.

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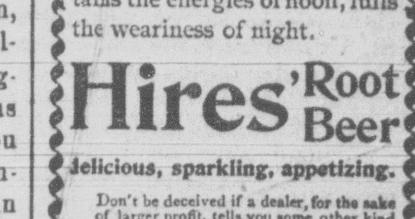

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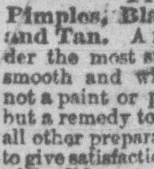

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